# PIPER SANDLER

# Piper Sandler Financial Services Investment Banking Monthly Asset & Wealth Management Report

July 2021

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# **Asset & Wealth Management Market Pulse**

|  | Mo          | nth       | Year-to   | Year-to-Date |  |  |
|--|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--|--|
|  | July 2021   | June 2021 | July 2021 | July 2020    |  |  |
| Global Asset Management Transaction Activity         |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| Number of Transactions                               |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| Traditional Managers                                 | 9           | 3         | 43        | 31           |  |  |
| Alternative Managers                                 | 9           | 4         | 38        | 28           |  |  |
| Private Wealth Managers                              | 19          | 15        | 124       | 74           |  |  |
| Total Transactions                                   | 37          | 22        | 205       | 133          |  |  |
| AUM Transacted (\$ in Billions)                      | \$404       | \$73      | \$1,992   | \$1,510      |  |  |
| U.S. Long-Term Retail Fund Net Flows Activity (\$ in | n Billions) |           |           |              |  |  |
| <u>Equity</u>  |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| Active Mutual Funds                                  | (\$17.1)    | (\$15.4)  | (\$94.2)  | (\$215.6)    |  |  |
| ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds                          | \$39.5      | \$63.0    | \$413.9   | \$19.8       |  |  |
| Fixed Income   |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| Active Mutual Funds                                  | \$25.3      | \$30.8    | \$242.7   | \$13.2       |  |  |
| ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds                          | \$20.4      | \$28.9    | \$209.0   | \$126.2      |  |  |
| Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Metrics                |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| Median Stock Price Return                            |             |           |           |              |  |  |
| U.S. Traditionals                                    | 2.1%        | (0.9%)    | 26.2%     | (6.3%)       |  |  |
| U.S. Alternatives                                    | 8.1%        | 6.4%      | 40.0%     | 4.0%         |  |  |
| Median Forward P/E Multiples                         |             | l         |           |              |  |  |
| U.S. Traditionals                                    | 10.9x       | 11.2x     | 10.9x     | 10.6x        |  |  |
| U.S. Alternatives                                    | 20.3x       | 24.6x     | 20.3x     | 23.8x        |  |  |

**Comparison to Prior Period** 

Decrease Increase Equal

# **Transaction Highlights: Asset Management**

- (7/6/21) Affiliated Managers Group acquired a majority stake in Parnassus Investments, the largest ESG-dedicated fund manager in the U.S. (\$47B AUM)
- (7/7/21) **StepStone Group** acquired **Greenspring Associates**, a venture capital and growth equity specialist (\$17B AUM), for consideration of \$725M
- (7/8/21) **U.S. Bank** agreed to acquire **PFM Asset Management**, an institutional asset manager serving government and non-profit clients in the U.S. (\$164B AUM / AUA)
  - Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to PFM
- (7/8/21) Macquarie Asset Management agreed to acquire AMP Capital's Global Equity and Fixed Income business, an Australia-based manager investing in fixed income, Australian equities, real estate, and infrastructure (\$45B AUM), for consideration of up to \$139M
- (7/13/21) **The Vanguard Group** agreed to acquire **Just Invest**, a tech-driven asset manager providing customizable direct indexing capabilities and other tax-managed wealth management technology tools (\$1B AUM)
- (7/21/21) **Bridgepoint Group**, a U.K.-based private equity firm (\$32B AUM), priced its initial public offering of 225M shares at an offering price of \$4.82 per share. Existing shareholders will sell 140M shares, while proceeds from the remaining shares will be used to invest in Bridgepoint funds, launch / seed new strategies, fund acquisition opportunities, and reduce indebtedness
- (7/27/21) **Blackstone's GP Stakes** business acquired a minority interest in **GTCR**, a growth-focused private equity firm (\$20B invested since inception)
- (7/28/21) iM Global Partner, a France-based multi-boutique asset manager, acquired a 45% non-controlling stake in Richard Bernstein Advisors, one of the largest and most successful firms among asset allocation specialists globally (\$15B AUM / AUA)
  - Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to RBA

## **Transaction Highlights: Private Wealth Management**

- (7/7/21) **Hub International**, a global insurance brokerage and financial services firm, acquired **Trusted Capital Group**, a Texas-based wealth management, retirement planning, and institutional advisory firm (\$4.6B assets)
  - Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to TCG
- (7/8/21) **CAPTRUST** added its 50<sup>th</sup> firm, **Nachman Norwood & Parrott Wealth Management**, a South Carolina-based financial planning and consulting services firm (\$2.1B AUM)
- Mariner Wealth Advisors agreed to acquire:
  - (7/8/21) Allegiant Private Advisors, a Florida-based wealth manager (\$1.0B AUM)
  - (7/20/21) **AdvicePeriod**, a California-based wealth manager (\$5.1B AUM)
  - (7/28/21) **Channel Islands Group**, a California-based wealth manager (\$277M AUM)
- (7/14/21) Bain Capital entered into a strategic partnership with the Carson Group, a U.S.-based technology-driven wealth manager (\$17B AUM), valuing the business at over \$1B
- Emigrant Partners, a subsidiary of New York Private Bank & Trust that makes non-voting minority investments in asset and wealth managers acquired minority stakes in:
  - (7/21/21) **Verdence Capital Advisors**, a Maryland-based wealth manager (\$3.0B AUM)
  - (7/22/21) **Gerber Taylor Capital Advisors**, a Tennessee-based wealth manager (\$6.3B AUM)
- (7/29/21) Raymond James U.K. Wealth Management, the U.K.-based wealth management subsidiary of Raymond James, agreed to acquire Charles Stanley Group, a U.K.-based wealth manager (\$38B AUM), for consideration of \$387M

## PFM Asset Management has agreed to be acquired by U.S. Bank

#### Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to PFM in this transaction

#### **Transaction Overview**

- U.S. Bank agreed to acquire PFM Asset Management ("PFMAM") under its subsidiary, U.S. Bancorp Asset Management ("USBAM")
- PFMAM will continue to operate as a separate entity
- PFM's financial advisory business is not part of the acquisition and will continue to operate independently

#### **About PFM**

- PFM is a leading provider of asset management and financial advisory services to government and non-profit entities in the United States
- PFMAM provides independent, objective, and well-informed investment advice and disciplined portfolio management solutions on \$123B in AUM and \$41.2B in AUA

#### About U.S. Bank

- U.S. Bank serves millions of customers locally, nationally, and globally through a diversified mix of businesses: Consumer and Business Banking; Payment Services; Corporate & Commercial Banking; and Wealth Management and Investment Services
- USBAM's core strength and focus is managing investment grade fixed income strategies for institutional clients on more than \$160B in AUM



#### **Strategic Rationale**

- Gives USBAM access to PFMAM's wide array of client relationships, particularly in the public space where PFMAM has a strong reputation
- Expands USBAM's product offerings with PFMAM's local government investment pools, OCIO services, and SMAs in both fixed income and multi-asset class strategies
- Delivers PFMAM the economies of scale and resources of USBAM's larger platform to best position PFMAM to meet client needs

## TCG Group Holdings has been acquired by HUB International

#### Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to TCG in this transaction

#### **Transaction Overview**

- Hub International Limited ("Hub") acquired the operating subsidiaries of TCG Group Holdings, LLP d/b/a Trusted Capital Group ("TCG")
- The TCG team will join Hub Retirement and Private Wealth

#### **About TCG**

- Investment and consulting firm headquartered in Austin, Texas providing financial wellness solutions including wealth management, retirement planning, and institutional advisory services
- Manages more than \$4.6B in assets and serves over 750,000 individuals across retirement plans in the education, local government, and smallto-medium business segments

#### **About Hub**

- Leading full-service global insurance broker with 13,000+ employees in offices located throughout North America providing risk management, insurance, employee benefits, retirement, and wealth management products and services
- Hub Retirement and Private Wealth offers institutional and retirement services to for-profit and not-for-profit organizations and customized private wealth management services to individuals and families whose total assets are approximately \$100B+



#### **Strategic Rationale**

- TCG's significant expertise serving K-12 school districts and deep understanding of the retirement landscape strengthen Hub Retirement and Private Wealth's presence in the K-12 sector and provide meaningful cross-sell opportunities
- Hub's national presence and extensive client relationships in the education sector and beyond provide TCG with significant opportunities to expand its footprint and further penetrate its existing geographies and client channels

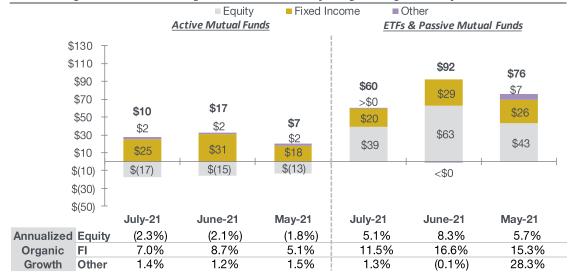
# **U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows**

(\$ in Billions)

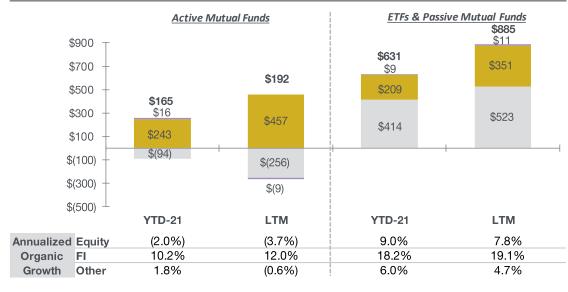
#### **Net Flows by Category (July 2021)**



## Monthly Net Flows by Asset Class (May-July 2021)



## YTD and LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (July 2021)



# U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows (cont'd)

(\$ in Billions)

## **Top Active Categories**

|                                       |     | N     | let Flow | S       | <b>Annualized Organic Growth</b> |     |     |  |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--|
|                                       | Jul | y '21 | YTD      | LTM     | July '21                         | YTD | LTM |  |
| 1. Short-Term Bond                    | \$  | 3.6   | \$ 42.0  | \$ 76.9 | 10%                              | 19% | 23% |  |
| <ol><li>Muni National Short</li></ol> |     | 3.4   | 14.0     | 31.8    | 23%                              | 15% | 22% |  |
| 3. Multisector Bond                   |     | 2.9   | 25.5     | 29.4    | 11%                              | 16% | 12% |  |
| 4. Bank Loan                          |     | 2.7   | 27.4     | 24.3    | 36%                              | 74% | 38% |  |
| 5. Muni National Interm               |     | 2.7   | 20.0     | 30.5    | 11%                              | 13% | 12% |  |

## **Top Passive Categories**

|                             |          | Net Flow         | S       | <b>Annualized Organic Growth</b> |     |     |  |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--|
|                             | July '21 | July '21 YTD LTM |         |                                  | YTD | LTM |  |
| 1. Foreign Large Blend      | \$ 17.8  | \$ 57.1          | \$ 65.7 | 20%                              | 10% | 8%  |  |
| 2. Large Blend              | 11.5     | 68.9             | 60.0    | 3%                               | 3%  | 2%  |  |
| 3. Short-Term Bond          | 5.7      | 26.0             | 43.2    | 41%                              | 31% | 34% |  |
| 4. Inflation-Protected Bond | 5.2      | 28.3             | 41.8    | 44%                              | 42% | 42% |  |
| 5. Large Growth             | 4.3      | 9.3              | 10.8    | 8%                               | 3%  | 2%  |  |

## **Bottom Active Categories**

|                   |    | N      | et Flows | 6        | <b>Annualized Organic Growth</b> |      |      |  |
|-------------------|----|--------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|------|------|--|
|                   | Ju | ly '21 | YTD      | LTM      | July '21                         | YTD  | LTM  |  |
| 1. Large Growth   | \$ | (6.3)  | \$(52.9) | \$(89.8) | (4%)                             | (5%) | (6%) |  |
| 2. Mid-Cap Growth |    | (3.6)  | (9.7)    | (9.4)    | (9%)                             | (4%) | (3%) |  |
| 3. Large Blend    |    | (3.6)  | (30.5)   | (63.2)   | (3%)                             | (4%) | (6%) |  |
| 4. Small Growth   |    | (1.8)  | (2.3)    | (0.3)    | (8%)                             | (2%) | (0%) |  |
| 5. Small Value    |    | (1.6)  | 0.0      | (3.5)    | (13%)                            | 0%   | (4%) |  |

## **Bottom Passive Categories**

|                            |    | - 1    | Net Flows | S       |        | <b>Annualized Organic Growth</b> |       |      |
|----------------------------|----|--------|-----------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
|                            | Ju | ly '21 | YTD       | YTD LTM |        | July '21                         | YTD   | LTM  |
| 1. Financial               | \$ | (3.0)  | \$ 18.5   | \$      | 22.9   | (43%)                            | 67%   | 65%  |
| 2. Small Value             |    | (2.0)  | 8.5       |         | 11.4   | (27%)                            | 23%   | 25%  |
| 3. Commodities Focused     |    | (1.5)  | (10.6)    |         | (11.6) | (14%)                            | (13%) | (8%) |
| 4. Intermediate Government |    | (1.2)  | 11.6      |         | 24.0   | (13%)                            | 20%   | 26%  |
| 5. Miscellaneous Region    |    | (1.2)  | (1.2)     |         | 1.8    | (35%)                            | (6%)  | 7%   |

## **Largest Active Categories**

|                                | Net Flows |       |          |          | <b>Annualized Organic Growtl</b> |      |      |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|------|------|--|
|                                | July '21  |       | YTD      | LTM      | July '21                         | YTD  | LTM  |  |
| 1. Large Growth                | \$        | (6.3) | \$(52.9) | \$(89.8) | (4%)                             | (5%) | (6%) |  |
| 2. Large Blend                 |           | (3.6) | (30.5)   | (63.2)   | (3%)                             | (4%) | (6%) |  |
| 3. Large Value                 |           | (0.6) | (6.4)    | (32.7)   | (1%)                             | (1%) | (4%) |  |
| 4. Intermediate Core-Plus Bond |           | 1.0   | 35.1     | 78.2     | 1%                               | 7%   | 10%  |  |
| 5. Allocation50% to 70% Equity |           | 1.4   | 5.8      | 0.4      | 2%                               | 2%   | 0%   |  |

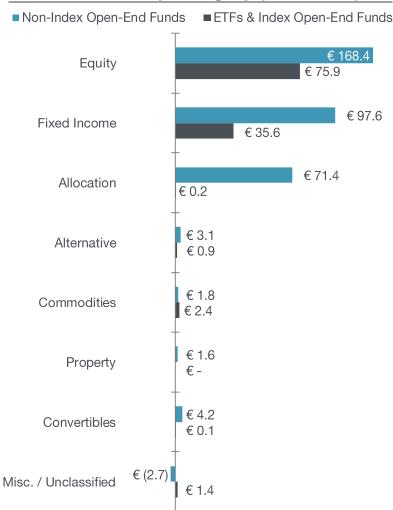
## **Largest Passive Categories**

|                           |          | Net Flow | S       | <b>Annualized Organic Growth</b> |     |     |  |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--|
|                           | July '21 | YTD      | LTM     | July '21                         | YTD | LTM |  |
| 1. Large Blend            | \$ 11.5  | \$ 68.9  | \$ 60.0 | 3%                               | 3%  | 2%  |  |
| 2. Foreign Large Blend    | 17.8     | 57.1     | 65.7    | 20%                              | 10% | 8%  |  |
| 3. Intermediate Core Bond | 2.7      | 67.9     | 128.5   | 4%                               | 15% | 18% |  |
| 4. Large Growth           | 4.3      | 9.3      | 10.8    | 8%                               | 3%  | 2%  |  |
| 5. Large Value            | (0.3)    | 55.0     | 70.4    | (1%)                             | 22% | 19% |  |

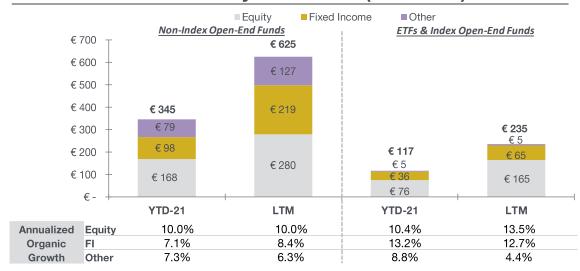
# **European Long-Term Retail Index & Non-Index Net Flows**

(€ in Billions)

#### YTD Net Flows by Category (June 2021)



#### YTD and LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (June 2021)



## Largest Index & Non-Index Categories

| Non-Index                           | Net Flows |     |   | Net Flows Annualized Organic Grov |   |      |         | c Growth |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----|---|-----------------------------------|---|------|---------|----------|-----|
|                                     | Jun '21   |     | • | YTD LTM                           |   | _TM  | Jun '21 | YTD      | LTM |
| 1. Global Large-Cap Blend Equity    | €         | 5.4 | € | 20.7                              | € | 32.9 | 12%     | 9%       | 8%  |
| 2. Other Bond                       |           | 2.8 |   | 21.1                              |   | 29.2 | 8%      | 11%      | 8%  |
| 3. Global Large-Cap Growth Equity   |           | 2.3 |   | 18.7                              |   | 38.5 | 9%      | 14%      | 18% |
| 4. EUR Moderate Allocation - Global |           | 3.8 |   | 16.0                              |   | 19.5 | 18%     | 14%      | 10% |
| 5. Global Emerging Markets Equity   |           | 0.3 |   | 1.2                               |   | 2.3  | 1%      | 1%       | 1%  |

| <u>Index</u>                      |    |       | Net | Flows | 3 |      | <b>Annualized Organic Growtl</b> |      |     |  |
|-----------------------------------|----|-------|-----|-------|---|------|----------------------------------|------|-----|--|
|                                   | Ju | n '21 | 1   | /TD   | L | _TM  | Jun '21                          | YTD  | LTM |  |
| 1. US Large-Cap Blend Equity      | €  | 2.7   | €   | 6.9   | € | 25.0 | 10%                              | 5%   | 10% |  |
| 2. Global Large-Cap Blend Equity  |    | 5.0   |     | 23.6  |   | 37.1 | 21%                              | 19%  | 18% |  |
| 3. Global Emerging Markets Equity |    | 1.6   |     | 6.2   |   | 13.4 | 14%                              | 10%  | 14% |  |
| 4. Other Equity                   |    | 0.0   |     | (0.9) |   | 7.8  | 0%                               | (2%) | 14% |  |
| 5. Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity  |    | 0.7   |     | 1.9   |   | 2.9  | 9%                               | 5%   | 4%  |  |

# **Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Performance**

## LTM Stock Performance (as of 7/30/21)



#### **Biggest Movers**

| July 2021  |         |
|--|---------|
| Top Performers   |         |
| 1. StepStone Group Inc. (U.S.)                             | 32.3%   |
| 2. The Blackstone Group, Inc. (U.S.)                       | 19.4%   |
| 3. Manning & Napier, Inc. (U.S.)                           | 17.7%   |
| 4. Ares Management Corporation (U.S.)                      | 12.6%   |
| 5. Blue Owl Capital Inc. (U.S.)                            | 10.6%   |
| Bottom Performers  1. Platinum Investment Mgmt. Ltd. (AUS) | (16.7%) |
| 2. Magellan Financial Group Ltd. (AUS)                     | (9.3%)  |
| 3. Invesco, Ltd. (U.S.)                                    | (8.8%)  |
| 4. Franklin Resources, Inc. (U.S.)                         | (7.6%)  |
| 5. Perpetual Ltd. (AUS)                                    | (6.3%)  |

| YTD July 2021                               |       |
|---|-------|
| Top Performers                              |       |
| 1. Pinnacle Inv. Mgmt. Group Ltd. (AUS)     | 87.5% |
| 2. The Blackstone Group, Inc. (U.S.)        | 83.0% |
| 3. Sculptor Capital Management, Inc. (U.S.) | 71.8% |
| 4. The Carlyle Group, Inc. (U.S.)           | 62.5% |
| 5. Pzena Investment Management, Inc. (U.S.) | 61.9% |

#### **Bottom Performers**

| 1. GCM Grosvenor, Inc. (U.S.)                | (24.4%) |
|--|---------|
| 2. Ashmore Group Plc (U.K.)                  | (10.8%  |
| 3. GAM Holding AG (SWI)                      | (9.3%   |
| 4. Magellan Financial Group Ltd. (AUS)       | (7.1%   |
| 5. Artisan Partners Asset Mgmt., Inc. (U.S.) | (0.4%   |

PSC U.S. Traditional Managers companies: AMG, AB, APAM, BLK, BSIG, CNS, FHI, FOCS, BEN, IVZ, JHG, MN, PZN, SAMG, TROW, VCTR, VRTS, WETF

PSC U.S. Alternative Managers companies: APO, ARES, BX, CG, GCMG, HLNE, OWL, KKR, SCU, STEP

PSC European Traditional Managers companies: AMUN, ANIM, AZM, DWS, GAM, JUP, N91, SDR, SLA

PSC European Alternative Managers companies: III, ASHM, ICP, EMG, PGHN, POLR, TKO

PSC Canadian Managers companies: AGF, BAM, CIX, FSZ, GCG, IGM, SII

PSC Australian Managers companies: MFG, NGI, PDL, PPT, PNI, PTM

PSC composites are equal-weighted, non-investable indices that seek to reflect the performance of traditional and alternative publicly-traded asset management companies in

the U.S., Europe, Canada, and Australia. The composites were developed by Piper Sandler

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

## U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 7/30/21)

|  |        |           |                   |            |        | Fully      |     | Total    |              |         |                   |       |                      |                  |               |                      |                     |         |       |               |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------|------------|-----|----------|--------------|---------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|---------------|
|  |        | Closing   |                   |            |        | Diluted    | En  | terprise |              | LTM 6/  | 30/21             |       |                      | lmp              | lied          |                      |                     |         |       | <b>EBITDA</b> |
|  |        | Price     | % of 52           | % Re       | eturn  | Market Car | o ' | Value    | AUM          | AUM G   | rowth             | Price | / EPS                | EPS G            | rowth         | TEV / R              | evenue              | TEV / E | BITDA | Margin        |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data)  | Ticker |           | Wk High           | YTD        | 1-Year | 7/30/21    |     | /30/21   | 6/30/21      | Organic |                   | 2021E | 2022E                | 20-21            | 21-22         |                      | 2022E               |         | 2022E | 2020          |
| Traditional Asset Managers               |        |           |                   |            |        |            |     |          |              |         |                   |       |                      |                  |               |                      |                     |         |       |               |
| Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.          | AMG    | \$ 158.44 | 88%               | 56%        | 132%   | \$ 6.529   | \$  | 7.987    | \$ 755,700   | (9%)    | 18%               | 9.3x  | 8.0x                 | 28%              | 17%           | 3.4x                 | 3.1x                | 8.2x    | 7.7x  | 39%           |
| AllianceBernstein Holding, L.P.          | AB     | 48.27     | 99%               | 49%        | 81%    | 13,533     |     | 11,957   | 738,400      | ( ,     | 23%               | 13.7x | 12.5x                | 21%              | 10%           | 3.4x                 | 3.2x                | 9.6x    | 8.8x  | 28%           |
| Artisan Partners Asset Management, Inc.  | APAM   | 48.09     | 83%               | (0%)       | 45%    | 3,801      |     | 3,772    | 175,214      |         | 45%               | 9.5x  | 9.0x                 | 52%              | 6%            | 3.1x                 | 2.8x                | 6.8x    | 6.2x  | 40%           |
| BlackRock, Inc.                          | BLK    | 867.17    | 94%               | 21%        | 55%    | 133,111    |     | 128,179  | 9,495,993    |         | 30%               | 22.7x | 20.2x                | 13%              | 12%           | 6.7x                 | 6.0x                | 15.8x   | 14.1x | 41%           |
| BrightSphere Investment Group, Inc.      | BSIG   | 24.99     | 100%              | 30%        | 82%    | 1.985      |     | 1.258    | 126,900      |         | (30%)             | 17.6x | 15.6x                | (19%)            | 13%           | 2.5x                 | 2.7x                | 6.5x    | 7.2x  | 37%           |
| Cohen & Steers, Inc.                     | CNS    | 83.21     | 98%               | 13%        | 42%    | 4.070      |     | 3.922    | 96,225       |         | 45%               | 23.0x | 21.1x                | 40%              | 9%            | 6.9x                 | 6.0x                | 16.1x   | 14.4x | 23%           |
| Federated Hermes, Inc.                   | FHI    | 32.44     | 94%               | 14%        | 43%    | 3,165      |     | 3,156    | 645,772      |         | 3%                | 11.5x | 10.3x                | (12%)            | 11%           | 2.4x                 | 2.2x                | 8.1x    | 7.5x  | 32%           |
| Focus Financial Partners. Inc.           | FOCS   | 51.33     | 91%               | 18%        | 38%    | 3,721      |     | 5,193    | n/a          |         | n/a               | 13.4x | 12.1x                | 55%              | 11%           | 3.1x                 | 2.7x                | 12.1x   | 10.7x | 24%           |
| Franklin Resources, Inc.                 | BEN    | 29.55     | 82%               | 20%        | 49%    | 14,859     |     | 15,087   | 1,552,100    |         | 149%              | 8.9x  | 8.3x                 | 25%              | 7%            | 2.4x                 | 2.3x                | 6.4x    | 6.2x  | 31%           |
| Invesco. Ltd.                            | IVZ    | 24.38     | 82%               | 42%        | 151%   | 11,332     |     | 14,688   | 1,525,000    |         | 33%               | 8.1x  | 7.8x                 | 56%              | 3%            | 1.9x                 | 1.8x                | 6.2x    | 5.9x  | 30%           |
| Janus Henderson Group plc                | JHG    | 41.84     | 98%               | 32%        | 110%   | 7,232      |     | 6,323    | 427,600      |         | 27%               | 10.3x | 10.4x                | 35%              | (1%)          | 2.3x                 | 2.2x                | 6.6x    | 6.6x  | 32%           |
| Manning & Napier, Inc.                   | MN     | 9.21      | 99%               | 48%        | 176%   | 210        |     | 165      | 21,140       | . ,     | 19%               | n/a   | n/a                  | n/m              | n/m           | n/a                  | n/a                 | n/a     | n/a   | 12%           |
| Pzena Investment Management, Inc.        | PZN    | 11.45     | 94%               | 62%        | 118%   | 829        |     | 815      | 53,100       |         | 69%               | n/a   | n/a                  | n/m              | n/m           | n/a                  | n/a                 | n/a     | n/a   | 41%           |
| Silvercrest Asset Management Group, Inc. | . —    |           | 90%               | 17%        | 50%    | 231        |     | 220      | 31,000       |         | 30%               | 9.5x  | 8.9x                 | 31%              | 7%            | 1.6x                 | 1.4x                | 5.6x    | 5.0x  | 28%           |
| T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.                | TROW   | 204.16    | 96%               | 39%        | 58%    | 46.801     |     | 41,388   | 1,623,100    |         | 33%               | 15.8x | 15.5x                | 29%              | 2%            | 5.4x                 | 5.1x                | 10.1x   | 9.9x  | 49%           |
| Victory Capital Holdings, Inc.           | VCTR   | 30.49     | 91%               | 24%        | 70%    | 2,269      |     | 2,876    | 161,936      | _ , ,   | 25%               | 6.6x  | 6.2x                 | 20%              | 6%            | 3.2x                 | 3.1x                | 6.4x    | 6.1x  | 48%           |
| Virtus Investment Partners, Inc.         | VRTS   | 276.13    | 92%               | 28%        | 106%   | 2,198      |     | 2.062    | 178,638      | _ , ,   | 65%               | 8.1x  | 7.0x                 | 112%             | 15%           | 2.4x                 | 2.1x                | 5.0x    | 4.3x  | 36%           |
| WisdomTree Investments, Inc.             | WETF   | 6.18      | 84%               | 17%        | 78%    | 897        |     | 988      | 73,948       |         | 28%               | 17.7x | 16.3x                | 36%              | 9%            | 3.2x                 | 3.0x                | 11.5x   | 10.8x | 25%           |
| ,  |        |           |                   |            |        |            |     |          |              |         |                   |       |                      |                  |               |                      |                     |         |       |               |
| Maximum                                  |        |           | 100%              | 62%        | 176%   | \$ 133,111 | \$  | 128,179  | \$ 9.495.993 | 14%     | 149%              | 23.0x | 21.1x                | 112%             | 17%           | 6.9x                 | 6.0x                | 16.1x   | 14.4x | 49%           |
| Median                                   |        |           | 93%               | 26%        | 74%    | \$ 3,761   |     | 3,847    | \$ 178,638   |         | 30%               | 10.9x | 10.3x                | 30%              | 9%            | 3.1x                 | 2.8x                | 7.5x    | 7.4x  | 32%           |
| Mean                                     |        |           | 92%               | 29%        | 82%    | \$ 14,265  | \$  | 13,891   | \$1,040,104  | 2%      | 36%               | 12.9x | 11.8x                | 33%              | 9%            | 3.4x                 | 3.1x                | 8.8x    | 8.2x  | 33%           |
| Minimum                                  |        |           | 82%               | (0%)       | 38%    | \$ 210     | \$  | 165      | \$ 21,140    | (9%)    | (30%)             | 6.6x  | 6.2x                 | (19%)            | (1%)          | 1.6x                 | 1.4x                | 5.0x    | 4.3x  | 12%           |
| Alternative Asset Managers               |        |           |                   |            |        |            |     |          |              |         |                   |       |                      |                  |               |                      |                     |         |       |               |
| Apollo Global Management, Inc.           | APO    | \$ 58.86  | 91%               | 23%        | 21%    | \$ 25,912  | \$  | 27,243   | \$ 471,775   | 7%      | 14%               | 20.3x | 16.6x                | 44%              | 22%           | 12.8x                | 11.5x               | 17.7x   | 15.1x | 58%           |
| Ares Management Corporation              | ARES   | 71.61     | 100%              | 55%        | 86%    | 20,364     | ļ   | 20,869   | 247,886      | 25%     | 56%               | 29.3x | 23.6x                | 31%              | 25%           | 10.0x                | 7.9x                | 27.1x   | 20.1x | 33%           |
| The Blackstone Group, Inc.               | BX     | 115.27    | 98%               | 83%        | 121%   | 132,546    | ;   | 135,673  | 684,029      | 3%      | 21%               | 30.8x | 25.9x                | 41%              | 19%           | 15.2x                | 13.5x               | 25.7x   | 21.9x | 56%           |
| Blue Owl Capital Inc.                    | OWL    | 14.25     | 82%               | 25%        | n/a    | 17,927     | •   | 18,164   | 57,973       | n/a     | n/a               | n/m   | 33.1x                | n/m              | n/m           | 19.8x                | 14.8x               | 35.4x   | 22.1x | n/a           |
| The Carlyle Group, Inc.                  | CG     | 50.47     | 99%               | 63%        | 78%    | 17,890     | )   | 18,611   | 275,877      | 2%      | 25%               | 15.9x | 15.1x                | 55%              | 5%            | 5.5x                 | 5.1x                | 13.0x   | 12.5x | 33%           |
| GCM Grosvenor Inc.                       | GCMG   | 9.96      | 65%               | (24%)      | (5%)   | 1,861      |     | 1,894    | 64,862       | 3%      | (15%)             | 19.0x | 13.9x                | 7%               | 36%           | 4.1x                 | 3.7x                | 11.8x   | 9.4x  | 36%           |
| Hamilton Lane, Inc.                      | HLNE   | 93.00     | 95%               | 20%        | 32%    | 4,932      |     | 4,996    | 91,668       | 8%      | 34%               | 33.8x | 32.0x                | 8%               | 6%            | 14.2x                | 12.9x               | 25.8x   | 24.4x | 55%           |
| KKR & Co. Inc.                           | KKR    | 63.76     | 99%               | 58%        | 82%    | 56,243     | 3   | 57,932   | 428,947      | 27%     | 93%               | 20.2x | 17.8x                | 77%              | 14%           | 10.6x                | 9.2x                | 15.7x   | 14.0x | 51%           |
| Sculptor Capital Management, Inc.        | SCU    | 23.22     | 86%               | 72%        | 102%   | 1,349      | )   | 1,315    | 37,804       | (2%)    | 7%                | 6.4x  | 6.0x                 | (50%)            | 7%            | 2.0x                 | 1.9x                | 5.1x    | 4.6x  | 42%           |
| StepStone Group, Inc.                    | STEP   | 45.51     | 96%               | 15%        | n/a    | 4,315      | ;   | 4,495    | 86,400       | n/a     | 36%               | 48.9x | 42.8x                | n/m              | 14%           | 11.2x                | 9.4x                | 31.3x   | 26.6x | n/a           |
|  |        |           |                   |            |        |            |     |          |              |         |                   |       |                      |                  |               |                      |                     |         |       |               |
| Maximum                                  |        |           | 100%              | 83%        | 121%   | \$ 132,546 |     | 135,673  | \$ 684,029   |         | 93%               | 48.9x | 42.8x                | 77%              | 36%           | 19.8x                | 14.8x               | 35.4x   | 26.6x | 58%           |
| Median                                   |        |           | 96%               | 40%<br>39% | 80%    | \$ 17,908  |     | 18,387   | \$ 169,777   |         | 25%               | 20.3x | 20.7x                | 36%              | 14%           | 10.9x                | 9.3x                | 21.7x   | 17.6x | 47%           |
| Mean                                     |        |           | <b>91%</b><br>65% | (24%)      | 65%    | \$ 28,334  |     | •        |              |         | <b>30</b> % (15%) | 25.0x | <b>22.7x</b><br>6.0x | <b>27%</b> (50%) | <b>16%</b> 5% | <b>10.5x</b><br>2.0x | <b>9.0x</b><br>1.9x | 20.8x   | 17.1x | <b>46</b> %   |
| Minimum                                  |        |           | 00%               | (24%)      | (5%)   | \$ 1,349   | Φ   | 1,315    | \$ 37,804    | (2%)    | (15%)             | 6.4x  | Ö.UX                 | (50%)            | 5%            | 2.UX                 | 1.9X                | 5.1x    | 4.6x  | 33%           |

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock)

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

FHI organic AUM growth represents long-term AUM only. HLNE and STEP organic AUM growth represents fee-paying AUM only

EBITDA multiples for Alternative Asset Managers derived using "Distributable Earnings" where applicable

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

## **European Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 7/30/21)**

|   |         | Olasina  |           |       |        | Fully      | Tota   |        |                        | LTM 6/3 | 0 (04(1) |         |       | les el | than at |          |       |         |       | EDITOA |
|---|---------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|------------|--------|--------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|--------|
|   |         | Closing  | 0/ - 6.50 | 0/ 0  |        | Diluted    | Enterp |        |                        |         |          | Dollar. | / EDC | Impl   |         | TEVAD    |       | TEV / E |       | EBITDA |
|   | Tieleen | Price    | % of 52   | % Re  |        | Market Cap | Valu   |        | AUM<br>C(20(04(1)      | AUM G   |          | Price   |       | EPS G  |         | TEV / Re |       | TEV / E |       | Margin |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | Ticker  | 7/30/21  | Wk High   | YTD   | 1-Year | 7/30/21    | 7/30/  | 21     | 6/30/21 <sup>(1)</sup> | Organic | Total    | 2021E   | 2022E | 20-21  | 21-22   | 2021E    | 2022E | 2021E   | 2022E | 2020   |
| European Traditional Asset Managers     |         |          |           |       |        |            |        |        |                        |         |          |         |       |        |         |          |       |         |       |        |
| abrdn plc                               | SLA     | \$ 3.95  | 85%       | 4%    |        | \$ 8,611   |        | ,      | \$ 734,480             | (2%)    | 4%       | 23.1x   | 20.8x | (32%)  | 11%     | 4.3x     | 4.2x  | 19.4x   | 17.5x | 17%    |
| Amundi SA                               | AMUN    | 92.37    | 97%       | 21%   | 23%    | 18,714     |        | ,453   | 2,127,110              | 3%      | 13%      | 13.2x   | 12.7x | 21%    | 4%      | 6.9x     | 6.3x  | 12.9x   | 12.5x | 51%    |
| Anima Holding SpA                       | ANIM    | 4.93     | 84%       | 13%   | 17%    | 1,818      |        | ,492   | 234,453                | 1%      | 8%       | 7.4x    | 8.3x  | 4%     | (11%)   | 5.1x     | 5.6x  | 6.4x    | 7.3x  | 79%    |
| Azimut Holding SpA                      | AZM     | 25.76    | 97%       | 28%   | 42%    | 3,690      |        | ,720   | 89,705                 | 14%     | 37%      | 9.0x    | 9.2x  | 2%     | (3%)    | 3.4x     | 3.2x  | 8.0x    | 7.9x  | 46%    |
| DWS Group GmbH                          | DWS     | 47.17    | 93%       | 20%   | 42%    | 9,438      | 9,     | ,872   | 1,018,499              | 6%      | 15%      | 11.7x   | 11.2x | 16%    | 5%      | 3.3x     | 3.2x  | 8.6x    | 8.2x  | 35%    |
| GAM Holding AG                          | GAM     | 2.16     |           | (9%)  | (10%)  | 346        |        | 37     | 136,284                | (5%)    | 6%       | n/m     | n/m   | n/m    | n/m     | n/a      | n/a   | n/a     | n/a   | 2%     |
| Jupiter Fund Management Plc             | JUP     | 3.76     |           | (0%)  | 27%    | 2,079      |        | ,619   | 83,282                 | (11%)   | 54%      | 9.5x    | 10.2x | (1%)   | (7%)    | 2.3x     | 2.4x  | 5.6x    | 5.9x  | 41%    |
| Ninety One Plc                          | N91     | 3.16     | 86%       | 2%    | 10%    | 2,920      |        | ,453   | 191,976                | (1%)    | 18%      | 12.1x   | 11.7x | 12%    | 3%      | 2.7x     | 2.6x  | 8.1x    | 7.7x  | 33%    |
| Schroders Plc                           | SDR     | 50.85    | 98%       | 12%   | 27%    | 13,499     | 11,    | ,336   | 831,987                | 2%      | 15%      | 16.0x   | 15.1x | 15%    | 6%      | 3.4x     | 3.2x  | 9.6x    | 8.9x  | 31%    |
| Mandana                                 |         |          | 000/      | 000/  | 400/   | ф 10.714   | Φ 04   | 450    | ¢0.107.110             | 1.40/   | E 40/    | 00.1    | 00.0  | 010/   | 110/    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 10.4    | 17.5  | 700/   |
| Maximum                                 |         |          | 98%       | 28%   |        | \$ 18,714  |        | ,      | \$2,127,110            | 14%     | 54%      | 23.1x   | 20.8x | 21%    | 11%     | 6.9x     | 6.3x  | 19.4x   | 17.5x | 79%    |
| Median                                  |         |          | 87%       | 12%   |        | \$ 3,690   |        | •      | \$ 234,453             | 1%      | 15%      | 11.9x   | 11.4x | 8%     | 4%      | 3.4x     | 3.2x  | 8.4x    | 8.0x  | 35%    |
| Mean                                    |         |          | 88%       | 10%   |        | \$ 6,790   |        | ,      | \$ 605,308             | 1%      | 19%      | 12.7x   | 12.4x | 5%     | 1%      | 3.9x     | 3.8x  | 9.8x    | 9.5x  | 37%    |
| Minimum                                 |         |          | 67%       | (9%)  | (10%)  | \$ 346     | \$     | 37     | \$ 83,282              | (11%)   | 4%       | 7.4x    | 8.3x  | (32%)  | (11%)   | 2.3x     | 2.4x  | 5.6x    | 5.9x  | 2%_    |
| European Alternative Asset Managers     |         |          |           |       |        |            |        |        |                        |         |          |         |       |        |         |          |       |         |       |        |
| 3i Group Plc                            | III     | \$ 17.79 | 98%       | 12%   |        | \$ 17,313  |        | ,      | \$ 23,389              | 6%      | 14%      | 9.7x    | n/a   | 12%    | n/a     | 9.7x     | n/a   | 9.9x    | n/a   | n/m    |
| Ashmore Group Plc                       | ASHM    | 5.29     | 77%       | (11%) | 1%     | 3,768      |        | ,864   | 94,400                 | 1%      | 13%      | 14.3x   | 14.9x | 1%     | (4%)    | 6.9x     | 6.5x  | 10.4x   | 9.9x  | 68%    |
| Intermediate Capital Group Plc          | ICP     | 30.17    | 91%       | 28%   | 66%    | 8,766      |        | ,779   | 77,306                 | 22%     | 32%      | 17.9x   | 18.2x | (6%)   | (1%)    | 10.9x    | 10.9x | 18.1x   | 18.9x | 66%    |
| Man Group Plc                           | EMG     | 2.75     | 98%       | 47%   | 70%    | 3,943      | 3,     | ,878   | 135,300                | 4%      | 22%      | 8.5x    | 10.7x | 99%    | (20%)   | 2.8x     | 3.1x  | 6.2x    | 7.7x  | 36%    |
| Partners Group AG                       | PGHN    | 1,708.60 | 99%       | 52%   | 80%    | 45,619     | 44,    | ,623   | 119,000                | 12%     | 24%      | 38.0x   | 35.3x | 37%    | 8%      | 21.0x    | 19.7x | 32.7x   | 30.3x | 65%    |
| Polar Capital Holdings Plc              | POLR    | 12.24    | 93%       | 31%   | 95%    | 1,225      |        | 873    | 31,520                 | 26%     | 50%      | 13.8x   | 12.0x | 15%    | 15%     | 2.9x     | 2.6x  | 7.7x    | 6.6x  | 38%    |
| Tikehau Capital SCA                     | TKO     | 31.36    | 93%       | 5%    | 20%    | 5,499      | 4,     | ,165   | 36,638                 | 24%     | 20%      | 25.9x   | 20.0x | n/m    | 29%     | 6.7x     | 6.2x  | 14.7x   | 11.4x | n/m    |
| Maximum                                 |         |          | 99%       | 52%   | 95%    | \$ 45,619  | \$ 44. | ,623 ; | \$ 135,300             | 26%     | 50%      | 38.0x   | 35.3x | 99%    | 29%     | 21.0x    | 19.7x | 32.7x   | 30.3x | 68%    |
| Median                                  |         |          | 93%       | 28%   | 66%    | \$ 5,499   | \$ 4.  | ,165   | \$ 77,306              | 12%     | 22%      | 14.3x   | 16.5x | 13%    | 3%      | 6.9x     | 6.4x  | 10.4x   | 10.6x | 65%    |
| Mean                                    |         |          | 93%       | 23%   | 55%    |            |        | •      | \$ 73,936              | 14%     | 25%      | 18.3x   | 18.5x | 26%    | 4%      | 8.7x     | 8.2x  | 14.2x   | 14.1x | 54%    |
| Minimum                                 |         |          | 77%       | (11%) | 1%     | . ,        |        | ,      | \$ 23,389              | 1%      | 13%      | 8.5x    | 10.7x | (6%)   | (20%)   | 2.8x     | 2.6x  | 6.2x    | 6.6x  | 36%    |
|   |         |          |           | ,     |        |            |        |        |                        |         |          |         |       | , ,    | ,       |          |       |         |       |        |

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock)

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

III organic AUM growth represents proprietary capital only

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

All N91 organic growth figures as of 3/31/21. All III AUM figures as of 3/31/21.

## Other Non-U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 7/30/21)

|   | Fully<br>Closing Diluted |          |          |                     |         |         |     | Total hterprise LTM 6/30/21 <sup>(1)</sup> Implied |                        |         |             |       |            |       |               |       |              |       |        | EBITDA |
|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|---------|-----|--|------------------------|---------|-------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
|   |                          | Price    | % of 52  | % Return Market Cap |         |         |     | AUM  | AUM Growth             |         | Price / EPS |       | EPS Growth |       | TEV / Revenue |       | TEV / EBITDA |       | Margin |        |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data)   | Ticker                   |          | Wk High  | YTD                 | 1-Year  | 7/30/21 |     |  | 6/30/21 <sup>(1)</sup> | Organic |             | 2021E | 2022E      | 20-21 | 21-22         |       | 2022E        | 2021E | 2022E  | 2020   |
| , , , , ,                                 | TICKEI                   | 1/30/21  | WKIIIgii | ווט                 | 1-1 cai | 1/30/21 |     | 730/21   | 0/30/21                | Organic | Total       | 2021L | ZUZZL      | 20-21 | 21-22         | 2021L | ZUZZL        | 2021L | ZUZZL  | 2020   |
| Australian Asset Managers                 |                          |          |          |                     |         |         |     |  |                        |         |             |       |            |       |               |       |              |       |        |        |
| Magellan Financial Group Ltd.             | MFG                      | \$ 35.92 | 76%      | (7%)                | (19%)   | ,       | \$  | 6,308 \$   | 85,397                 | 5%      | 17%         | 19.3x | 17.4x      | 7%    | 11%           | 11.8x | 10.7x        | 14.3x | 12.8x  | 83%    |
| Navigator Global Investment Ltd.          | NGI                      | 1.30     | 73%      | 4%                  | 36%     | 263     |     | 199  | 13,930                 |         | 18%         | 11.0x | 9.3x       | 14%   | 18%           | 1.8x  | 1.7x         | 5.4x  | 4.6x   | 31%    |
| Pendal Group Ltd.                         | PDL                      | 5.92     | 93%      | 26%                 | 43%     | 2,264   |     | 1,693  | 79,997                 | (0%)    | 19%         | 16.0x | 13.7x      | 11%   | 17%           | 3.9x  | 3.2x         | 9.7x  | 7.8x   | 39%    |
| Perpetual Ltd.                            | PPT                      | 27.58    | 91%      | 11%                 | 25%     | 1,560   |     | 1,648  | 73,699                 | (11%)   | 246%        | 16.0x | 14.5x      | 15%   | 11%           | 3.3x  | 3.0x         | 9.9x  | 8.9x   | 35%    |
| Pinnacle Investment Management Group Ltd. | PNI                      | 9.66     | 100%     | 88%                 | 161%    | 1,841   |     | 1,624  | 67,027                 | 28%     | 52%         | 35.8x | 31.6x      | 41%   | 13%           | n/m   | n/m          | 31.9x | 27.6x  | n/m    |
| Platinum Investment Management Ltd.       | PTM                      | 3.01     | 75%      | 3%                  | 12%     | 1,764   |     | 1,626  | 17,636                 | (10%)   | 12%         | 15.4x | 15.9x      | (3%)  | (3%)          | 7.5x  | 7.8x         | 9.9x  | 10.4x  | 77%    |
|   |                          |          |          |                     |         |         |     |  |                        |         |             |       |            |       |               |       |              |       |        |        |
| Maximum                                   |                          |          | 100%     | 88%                 | 161%    | ,       |     | 6,308 \$   | ,                      | 28%     | 246%        | 35.8x | 31.6x      | 41%   | 18%           | 11.8x | 10.7x        | 31.9x | 27.6x  | 83%    |
| Median                                    |                          |          | 83%      | 7%                  | 31%     | -,      |     | 1,637 \$   | •                      |         | 19%         | 16.0x | 15.2x      | 12%   | 12%           | 3.9x  | 3.2x         | 9.9x  | 9.7x   | 39%    |
| Mean                                      |                          |          | 84%      | 21%                 | 43%     | _,      |     | 2,183 \$   | ,                      | 2%      | 61%         | 18.9x | 17.1x      | 14%   | 11%           | 5.7x  | 5.3x         | 13.5x | 12.0x  | 53%    |
| Minimum                                   |                          |          | 73%      | (7%)                | (19%)   | 263     | \$  | 199 \$   | 13,930                 | (11%)   | 12%         | 11.0x | 9.3x       | (3%)  | (3%)          | 1.8x  | 1.7x         | 5.4x  | 4.6x   | 31%    |
| Canadian Asset Managers                   |                          |          |          |                     |         |         |     |  |                        |         |             |       |            |       |               |       |              |       |        |        |
| AGF Management, Ltd                       | AGF                      | \$ 6.05  | 91%      | 29%                 | 54%     | 423     | \$  | 457 \$   | 31,338                 | 5%      | 7%          | 14.6x | 8.1x       | (9%)  | 81%           | 1.3x  | n/a          | 5.3x  | n/a    | 24%    |
| Brookfield Asset Management, Inc.         | BAM                      | 53.95    | 98%      | 30%                 | 52%     | 81,288  |     | 88,609   | 626,332                | 10%     | 15%         | 12.5x | 16.0x      | 33%   | (22%)         | n/a   | n/a          | n/a   | n/a    | 25%    |
| CI Financial Corp.                        | CIX                      | 18.22    | 96%      | 47%                 | 26%     | 3,718   |     | 4,485  | 116,836                | (2%)    | 15%         | 7.4x  | 6.6x       | 28%   | 12%           | 2.1x  | 1.9x         | 5.6x  | 5.3x   | 39%    |
| Fiera Capital Corporation                 | FSZ                      | 8.88     | 96%      | 8%                  | 14%     | 921     |     | 1,475  | 144,859                | (0%)    | 5%          | 8.2x  | 7.5x       | (4%)  | 10%           | 2.6x  | 2.4x         | 8.8x  | 8.0x   | 30%    |
| Guardian Capital Advisors LP              | GCG                      | 26.43    | 97%      | 25%                 | 59%     | 648     |     | 714  | 37,876                 |         | 73%         | 11.1x | 13.8x      | 90%   | (20%)         | 3.2x  | 3.0x         | 10.7x | 10.2x  | 32%    |
| IGM Financial, Inc.                       | IGM                      | 35.27    | 93%      | 31%                 | 40%     | 8,410   |     | 9,943  | 183,862                |         | 38%         | 11.3x | 10.4x      | 24%   | 8%            | 3.7x  | 3.5x         | 9.2x  | 8.2x   | 36%    |
| Sprott Inc.                               | SII                      | 36.83    | 77%      | 26%                 | (7%)    | 918     |     | 861  | 18,550                 | 24%     | 34%         | 23.8x | 20.2x      | 34%   | 17%           | 5.1x  | 4.8x         | 14.1x | 12.5x  | 44%    |
|   |                          |          | 2001     | 4707                | 500/    | 0.1.000 |     | 00.000 4   | 222 222                | 0.10/   | 700/        |       |            | 2001  | 0406          |       |              |       |        |        |
| Maximum                                   |                          |          | 98%      | 47%                 | 59% 9   | ,       | - : | 88,609 \$  | ,                      |         | 73%         | 23.8x | 20.2x      | 90%   | 81%           | 5.1x  | 4.8x         | 14.1x | 12.5x  | 44%    |
| Median                                    |                          |          | 96%      | 29%                 | 40% \$  |         | \$  | 1,475 \$   | •                      |         | 34%         | 11.3x | 10.4x      | 28%   | 10%           | 2.9x  | 3.0x         | 9.0x  | 8.2x   | 32%    |
| Mean                                      |                          |          | 93%      | 28%                 | 34% \$  | ,       | \$  | 15,220 \$  | ,                      |         | 33%         | 12.7x | 11.8x      | 28%   | 12%           | 3.0x  | 3.1x         | 8.9x  | 8.8x   | 33%    |
| Minimum                                   |                          |          | 77%      | 8%                  | (7%)    | 423     | \$  | 457 \$   | 18,550                 | (2%)    | 5%          | 7.4x  | 6.6x       | (9%)  | (22%)         | 1.3x  | 1.9x         | 5.3x  | 5.3x   | 24%    |

Notes:

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

BAM earnings multiples reflect use of reported Funds from Operations

AGF organic AUM growth represents mutual fund AUM only. BAM organic AUM growth represents fee-bearing capital only

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

All GCG organic growth figures as of 12/31/20. All GCG AUM figures as of 3/31/21.

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock)

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